

Country Profile			
	1990	2000	2014
World view			
Population, total (millions)	6.32	7.39	10.52
Population growth (annual %)	0.6	3.3	2.4
Surface area (sq. km) (thousands)	637.7	637.7	637.7
Population density (people per sq. km of land area)	10.1	11.8	16.8
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines (% of population)	..	..	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (% of population)	..	..	..
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$) (billions)	..	..	..
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	..	..	..
GNI, PPP (current international \$) (billions)	..	..	..
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)	..	..	..
People			
Income share held by lowest 20%	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	45	51	55
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	7.4	7.6	6.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	92	127	105
Contraceptive prevalence, any methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	33	..
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	180	174	141
Prevalence of underweight, weight for age (% of children under 5)	..	22.8	..
Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)	30	24	46
Primary completion rate, both sexes (%)	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratio, primary, both sexes (%)	..	..	..
Gross enrolment ratio, secondary, both sexes (%)	..	..	..
Gross enrolment ratio, primary and secondary, gender parity index (GPI)	..	..	..
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.5
Environment			
Forest area (sq. km) (thousands)	82.8	75.2	63.6
Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal resources)	13.5	54.8	55.0
Improved water source (% of population with access)	21	24	32
Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)	21	22	24
Urban population growth (annual %)	1.7	4.4	3.6
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	..	..	..
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.00	0.07	0.06
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP at market prices (current US\$) (billions)	..	..	5.71
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	..	..
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	215.5	..	..
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	65	..	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	..	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	..	61
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	..	..
Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Time required to start a business (days)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Tax revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0	..	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	50.9
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0 - 100)	..	..	20
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	112
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$) (millions)	2,370	2,579	2,920
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)	47.6	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-893	-200	-400
Personal remittances, received (current US\$) (millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$) (millions)	6	0	106
Net official development assistance and official aid received (current US\$) (millions)	515	102	1,109

Source: World Development Indicators database

Figures in italics refer to periods other than those specified.