

## Country Profile

1990

2000

2014

### World view

Population, total (millions)	48.06	66.44	96.96
Population growth (annual %)	3.4	2.9	2.5
Surface area (sq. km) (thousands)	1,221.9	1,104.3	1,104.3
Population density (people per sq. km of land area)	43.6	66.4	97.0
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines (% of population)	..	<b>44.2</b>	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (% of population)	..	<b>55.3</b>	..
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$) (billions)	12.29	8.28	53.62
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	260	120	550
GNI, PPP (current international \$) (billions)	20.15	32.37	145.02
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)	420	490	1,500

### People

Income share held by lowest 20%	..	<b>9.1</b>	..
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	47	52	64
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	7.2	6.5	4.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	118	110	60
Contraceptive prevalence, any methods (% of women ages 15-49)	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	<b>205</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>62</b>
Prevalence of underweight, weight for age (% of children under 5)	<b>43.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>
Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)	38	36	70
Primary completion rate, both sexes (%)	<b>23</b>	22	54
Gross enrollment ratio, primary, both sexes (%)	35.3	54.6	100.1
Gross enrolment ratio, secondary, both sexes (%)	<b>14</b>	14	<b>36</b>
Gross enrolment ratio, primary and secondary, gender parity index (GPI)	<b>1</b>	1	<b>1</b>
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>

### Environment

Forest area (sq. km) (thousands)	151.1	137.1	<b>125.0</b>
Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area)	17.7	17.7	18.4
Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal resources)	..	<b>4.6</b>	4.6
Improved water source (% of population with access)	13	29	55
Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)	3	9	27
Urban population growth (annual %)	5.4	4.2	4.8
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	438	435	<b>507</b>
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.06	0.09	<b>0.08</b>
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	23	23	<b>65</b>

### Economy

GDP at market prices (current US\$) (billions)	12.18	8.24	55.61
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	6.1	10.3
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	3.3	9.5	11.0
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	52	48	42
Industry, value added (% of GDP)	10	12	15
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)	38	40	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	0	0	38
Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.3	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.6	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>

### States and markets

Time required to start a business (days)	..	<b>47</b>	19
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	39.2	48.6	..
Tax revenue (% of GDP)	8.6	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Military expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	7.6	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	31.6
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	2.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0 - 100)	..	..	61

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11	21	42
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	121	<b>100</b>	137
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$) (millions)	8,645	5,509	16,585
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)	39.0	13.7	<b>7.2</b>
Net migration (thousands)	<b>1,445</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-60</b>
Personal remittances, received (current US\$) (millions)	5	53	646
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$) (millions)	<b>0</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1,200</b>
Net official development assistance and official aid received (current US\$) (millions)	1,009	687	3,585

Source: World Development Indicators database

Figures in italics refer to periods other than those specified.